STUDIES IN GLOBAL SOCIAL HISTORY

THROUGH THE PRISM OF GENDER AND WORK

WOMEN'S LABOUR STRUGGLES IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE AND BEYOND, 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES

EDITED BY SELIN ÇAĞATAY, ALEXANDRA GHIŢ, Olga gnydiuk, veronika helfert, ivelina masheva, Zhanna popova, jelena tešija, eszter varsa And susan zimmermann



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Through the Prism of Gender and Work

Studies in Global Social History

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Women's Labour Struggles in Central and Eastern Europe and Beyond, 19th and 20th Centuries

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Abbreviations

AAN	Archive of Modern Record (Archiwum Akt Nowych) (Warsaw)
ACCTU	All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions (Всесоюзный центральный
	совет профессиональных союзов, вцспс)
AFL	American Federation of Labor
AFL-CIO	American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations
ANM	Archive of the National Museum Prague (Archiv národního muzea Praha)
APW OGM	State Archive in Warsaw, Grodzisk Mazowiecki Branch (Archiwum
	Państwowe w Warszawie Oddział w Grodzisku Mazowieckim)
APW OM	State Archive in Warsaw, Milanówek Branch (Archiwum Państwowe w
	Warszawie Oddział w Milanówku)
ARZ	Archive of the Labour Movement (Archiwum Ruchu Zawodowego)
	(Warsaw)
ASC	American Slav Congress
AWW	Association of Working Women (Vereinigung der arbeitenden Frauen)
AYD	American Youth for Democracy
CCW	Committee of Czechoslovak Women (Výbor československých žen)
CFU	Croatian Fraternal Union
CGIL	Italian General Confederation of Labour (Confederazione Generale
	Italiana del Lavoro)
CGT	General Confederation of Labour (Confédération générale du travail)
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations
CISL	Italian Confederation of Trade Unions (Confederazione Italiana
	Sindacati Lavoratori)
Comintern	Communist International
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019 (also known as SARS-COV-2)
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union (Коммунистическая партия
	Советского Союза, кпсс)
CPUSA	Communist Party of the United States of America
CRC	Civil Rights Congress
CRZZ	Central Council of the Trade Unions (Centralna Rada Związków
	Zawodowych)
čssž	Československý svaz žen (Czechoslovak Women's Union) (CWU)
CSW	Commission on the Status of Women (of the United Nations)
CTAL	Confederation of Latin American Workers (Confederación de Traba-
	jadores de América Latina)
CTUF	Ceylon Trade Union Federation
CWM	Communist Women's Movement

CWU	Czechoslovak Women's Union (Československý svaz žen) (čssž)
CZK	Czech crown (Československá koruna)
ČNB	Archive of the Czech National Bank (Archiv České Národní Banky)
	(Prague)
DISK	Confederation of Progressive Trade Unions of Turkey (Devrimci İşçi
	Sendikaları Konfederasyonu)
ECCI	Executive Committee of the Comintern
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council (of the United Nations)
FA	Feminists' Association (Feministák Egyesülete)
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
GAWA	General Austrian Women's Association (Allgemeiner Österreichischer
	Frauenverein)
GDR	German Democratic Republic (Deutsche Demokratische Republik)
HAPC	Hungarian Association of Private Clerks (Magyarországi Magántisztviselők
	Országos Szövetsége)
HOLC	Home Owners' Loan Corporation
IASP	International Association for Social Progress
IAW	International Alliance of Women (earlier IWSA)
ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
IFLWU	International Fur and Leather Workers Union
IFPCW	International Federation of Petroleum and Chemical Workers
IFTU	International Federation of Trade Unions
IISH	International Institute of Social History (Amsterdam)
ILO	International Labour Organization
IRLI	Institute of Russian Literature (Институт русской литературы
	Российской академии наук, ирли) (St. Petersburg)
ITS	International Trade Secretariats
ITUCWWP	International Trade Union Committee of Women Workers of the
	Profintern
IWS	International Women's Secretariat (of the Comintern)
IWSA	International Woman Suffrage Alliance (later IAW)
KC PPR	Central Committee of the Polish Workers' Party (Komitet Centralny
	Polskiej Partii Robotniczej)
KCZZ	Central Council of Trade Unions (Komisja Centralna Związków
	Zawodowych)
KM PPR	Town Committee of the Polish Workers' Party (Komitet Miejski Polskiej
	Partii Robotniczej) (in various cities)
крö	Communist Party of Austria (Kommunistische Partei Österreichs)
ĸsč	Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (Komunistická strana
	Československa)
MI	Milwaukee Journal
мJ	mumunocjoumu

MNL OL	National Archives of Hungary (Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Országos
	Levéltára) (Budapest)
MP	Member of Parliament
MWIA	Medical Women's International Association
NA	National Archive Czech Republic (Národní archiv České republiky)
	(Prague)
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NABC	National Association of Bank Clerks (Pénzintézeti Tisztviselők Országos
	Egylete)
NARA	National Archives and Records Administration (College Park, Maryland)
NAREB	National Association of Real Estate Boards
NAWOW	National Association of Women Office Workers (Nőtisztviselők Országos
	Egyesülete)
NFHW	National Federation of Hungarian Women (Magyar Asszonyok Nemzeti
	Szövetsége)
NYPL	New York Public Library
OD	Personnel department (Osobní oddělení) (of the Trade Bank in Prague)
ODI	Open Door International
ÖVP	Austrian People's Party (Österreichische Volkspartei)
PCI	Italian Communist Party (Partito Comunista Italiano)
Petrol-İş	Petroleum, Chemical and Rubber Industry Workers' Union of Turkey
	(Türkiye Petrol, Kimya, Lastik İşçileri Sendikası)
PKPS	Polish Committee for Social Help (Polski Komitet Pomocy Społecznej)
PPR	Polish Workers' Party (Polska Partia Robotnicza)
PPS	Polish Socialist Party (Polska Partia Socjalistyczna)
PR	Police Directorate (Policajné Riaditeľstvo)
Profintern	Red International of Labor Unions (RILU) (Профинтерн – Красный
	Интернационал Профсоюзов)
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party (Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza)
RGALI	Russian State Archive of Literature and Arts (Российский госу-
	дарственный архив литературы и искусства, ргали) (Moscow)
RGASPI	Russian State Archive of Socio-Political History (Российский госу-
	дарственный архив социально-политической истории, ргаспи)
	(Moscow)
RGIA	Russian State Historical Archive (Российский государственный
	исторический архив, ргиа) (St. Petersburg)
RILU	Red International of Labor Unions (Profintern) (Красный Интер-
	национал Профсоюзов, Профинтерн)
RSP	Rosika Schwimmer Papers

SDAP	Social Democratic Workers' Party (of Austria) (Sozialdemokratische
	Arbeiterpartei)
SDPH	Social Democratic Party of Hungary (Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt)
SED	Socialist Unity Party of Germany (Sozialistische Einheitspartei
	Deutschlands)
SNA	Slovak National Archive (Slovenský národný archív) (Bratislava)
SPOC	State Population Commission (Státní populační komise)
spö	Socialist Party of Austria (Sozialistische Partei Österreichs)
ŠA BB	State Archive Banská Bystrica (Štátny archív Banská Bystrica)
ŠA ZAM	State Archive Žilina with the registered office in Bytča – Office Martin
	(Štátny archív Žilina so sídlom v Bytči – pracovisko Archív Martin)
TEKSIF	Textile, Knitting, and Clothing Workers' Union of Turkey (Türkiye
	Tekstil, Örme ve Giyim Sanayii İşçileri Sendikası)
TUC	Trades Union Congress
Türk-İş	Confederation of Turkish Trade Unions (Türkiye İşçi Sendikaları
2	Konfederasyonu)
UAW	United Auto Workers
UCSSA	United Committee of South-Slavic Americans
UDI	Union of Italian Women (Unione Donne Italiane)
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
U.S.	United States (of America)
USA	United States of America
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Союз Советских Социа-
	листических Республик, СССР)
UWM	University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Archives)
úv čssž	Central Committee of the Czechoslovak Women's Union (Ústřední
	výbor Československého svazu žen)
úv čsž	Central Committee of the Czech Women's Union (Ústřední výbor
	Českého svazu žen)
VGA	Austrian Labour History Society (Verein für Geschichte der Arbeiter-
	Innenbewegung)
VS	People's Solidarity (Volkssolidarität)
WASMME	Women and Social Movements in Modern Empires (database)
WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
WIDF	Women's International Democratic Federation
WILDE	Waman's International Lagrage for Deese and Ereadom

WILPF Women's International League for Peace and Freedom

Warsaw Regional Committee of the Polish United Workers' Party
(Warszawski Komitet Wojewódzki Polskiej Zjednoczonej Partii
Robotniczej)
Works Progress Administration
Women's Publishing Cooperative (Женская издательская артель)
(also known as Women's Translation Artel, Stasova and Trubnikova
Publishing House, and The Women's Publishing)
Young Communist League
Collection of Personal Files of the Labour Movement Activists (Zespół
Akt Osobowych Działaczy Ruchu Robotniczego)
Trade Bank (Živnostenská Banka)
Women's Department of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union
(Женский отдел, Женотдел)

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